

accu^orate


Institute for
crowd simulation

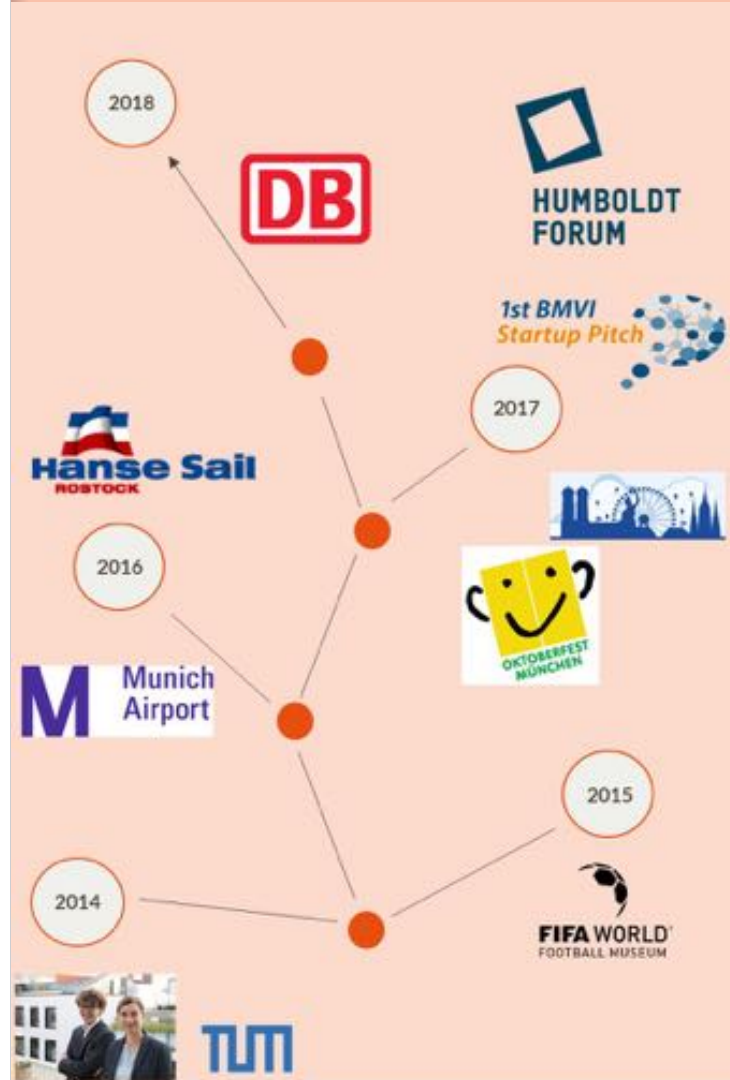
Towards realistic agent behaviour

Dr. Angelika Kneidl
London, 7th March 2018



About accu:rate

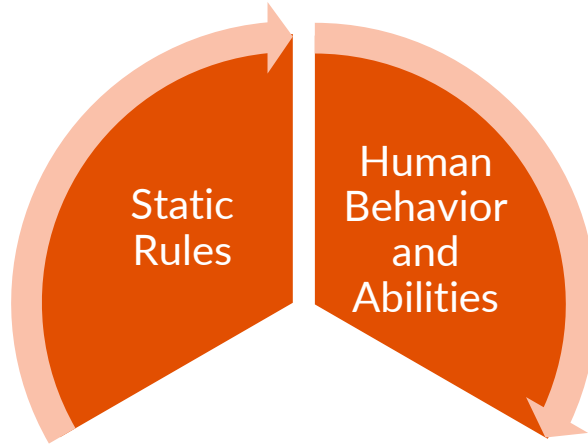
- › Spin-Off of the Technische Universität München in Munich
- › We offer consulting services on crowd simulation as well as our simulation software  crowd:it
- › Awarded by several German ministries for innovative technology: i.e. BMVI, BMWi and Bavarian Ministry for Economics





State of the art crowd analytics

- ✓ Regulations
- ✓ Laws

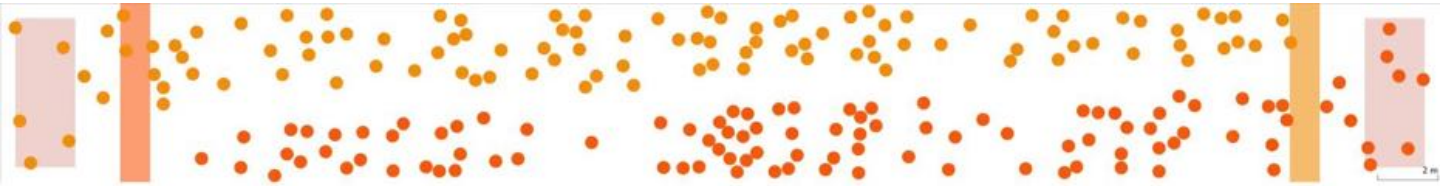
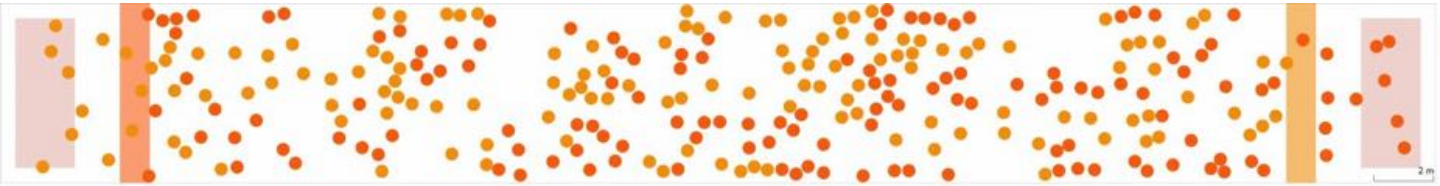


- ✓ Large crowds
- ✓ Model pattern of crowds
- ✓ Include dynamics of crowds

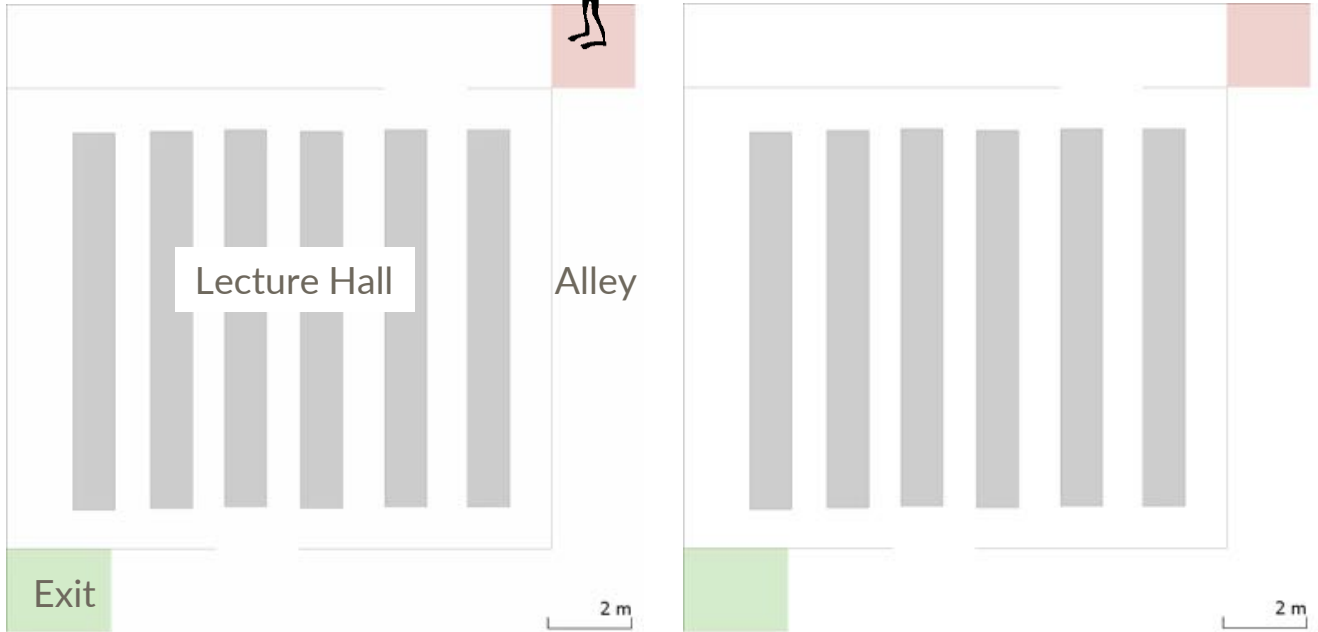
BUT...

- › What about small crowds?
- › How can we model individual behaviour?
- › What does individual behaviour depend on?

How can we apply realistic avoidance behavior when it comes to counterflows?

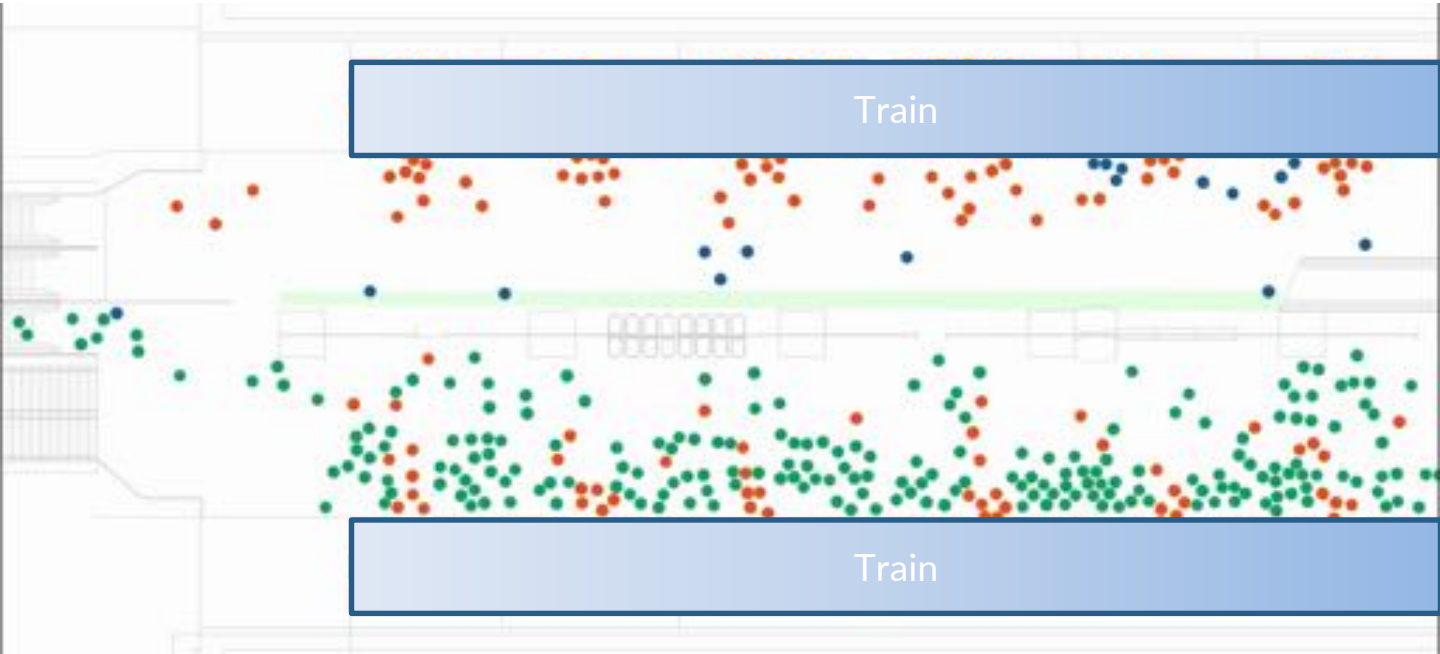


How can we teach agents Generalized Knowledge¹?

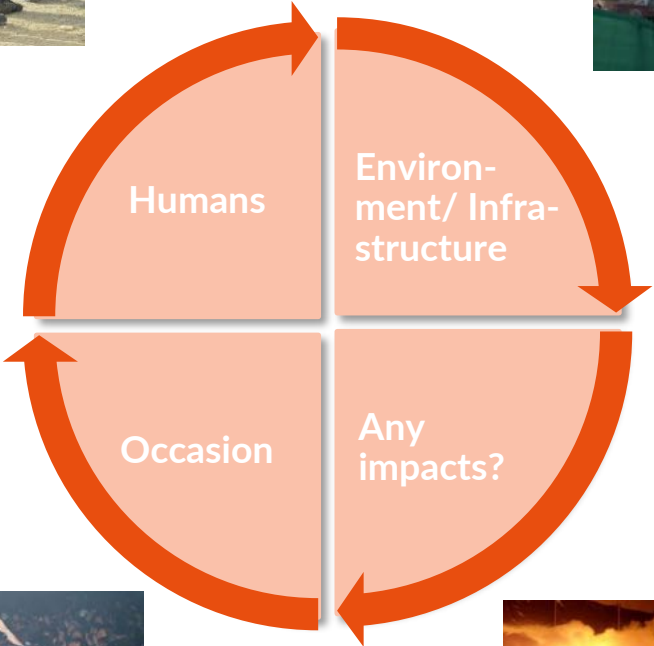


¹E. Andresen, M. Chraïbi, and A. Seyfried, "A representation of partial spatial knowledge: a cognitive map approach for evacuation simulations," *Transportmetrica A: Transport Science*, vol. 0, no. 0, pp. 1–35, 2018.

Behaviour in front of Trains



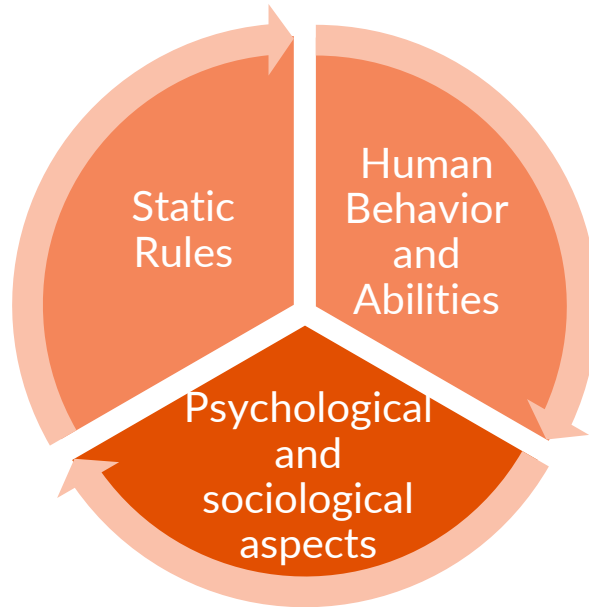
The big wheel of Human Factors



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Extend the components!

- ✓ Regulations
- ✓ Laws



- ✓ Large crowds
- ✓ Evacuation simulation
- ✓ Statistic runs

- ✓ Simulate even small crowds
- ✓ Model individual behavior



- ✓ Uses the **Optimal Steps Model**: Imitate peoples' stepping behaviour.
- ✓ **Agent-based Model** approach: Assign individual preferences of different „Personas“.
- ✓ Produces **Valid Results**: RiMEA test cases, NIST test cases, continuous comparison with real data.
- ✓ Is always **Up-to-date**: Close collaboration with research and continuous integration of latest research results.

The future of crowd simulations

- › Integrate results from psychological studies
- › Focus on agents and their individual behaviours
- › Validate the models



- › Simulation results get more realistic
- › A variety of different scenarios can be supplied
- › Crowd simulation will become an even more powerful tool whenever people and space interact!

simulate.visualise.improve.



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